

/ /

التحليل المكاني للتوسع والامتداد الحضري للمراكز الحضرية

الرئيسة في محافظة ديالى

مسلم كاظم حميد الشمري

المجلس كلية التربية - ابن رشد - جامعة بغداد

وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل درجة الدكتوراه فلسفة في الجغرافيا

فلاح جمال معروف العزاوي

٢٠٠٦م

١٤٢٧هـ

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research
University of Baghdad
College of Education
Geography Department

**THE ANALYTICAL SPACE OF THE EXCLUSIVE
EXTENTION, AND THE URBAN STRETCHING
CENTERS IN THE GOVERNORATE OF DIALA**

**A THESIS
SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL OF COLLEGE OF
EDUCATION IN THE UNIVERSITY OF BAGHDAD IN PARTIAL
FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE
DEGREE OF DOCTORATE IN GEOGRAPHY**

**BY
MOSLEM KADHUM HAMEED
ALSHIMARY**

**SUPERVISED BY
DR. PROF. FALAH JAMAL MAROUF
AL-AZAWY**

2007

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

"وَمَا أُوتِيتُمْ مِنَ الْعِظَمِ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا"

صدق الله العظيم

سورة الإسراء

الآية (٨٥)

الإهداء

إلى —

كل من ملك قلباً طيباً وضميراً حياً
وجعل هدفه الاسمي مساعدة أخيه الإنسان

الباحث

المقدمة

” ”

)

(Socio-political-Economic) (

(())

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

.!!!

=====

.

.

.

)

(

((National urban network System)

.

(

)

()

)

(

.

-:

(The concept of urbanization)

-

(Lampard)

. ()

()

()

...

. ()

)

. () (

(J.Friedman)

.

. ()

(Anderson)

.	-	()	()
.		()	()
.		()	()

⁽⁴⁾ J. Friedman (The urban translation) Edward Arnold, press, London, U.K,1975, p.6.

. ()

-

(Herper and Gottman)

(sprawl)

()

))

() ((

-:

- - -

. ()

() _____ ()

⁽¹⁾ Harper and Gottman ((The Human Geography)) john willey and sons
press-New york,U.S.A, 1967, p.23.

() ()

() ()



:

-:

:

.

.()

-:

-

. ()

-:

-

()

-:

-

()

-:

:

-:

:

()^()

-:

:

()

. -

()

()

.

. -

()

=====

()

()

.

-

∴

- -

.

()

- - -

- ∴ -

.

.

.(Combination of fun action)

()

⁽¹⁾ Peter. Hall ((The world cities)) london.1968 pp.175-177 .

() .

-

-:

-

(satellite towns)

.

()

.

-:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

()

()

⁽²⁾ Hugn.D .Chout (Rural geography, An introductory survey)pergamon press, oxford.1972 p38.

			-
		() .	
		- :	-
		()	
	:		
Hirshman	Boudeville	Berroux	-
		Myrdal	
		Growth poles	

		() .	
		- :J.Fridman	-
		.()	
		- :	-

⁽¹⁾ Hugn.D .Chout (Rural geography, An introductory survey) pergamon, op,cit,.p40 .

() ()

=====

(

)

()

- ∴ -

.

∴ -

.

∴ -

((Spread

((Polarization Effect))

Effects))

() .

- -

)

(

) _____ ()

. -

(

=====

.
()

.

)

((

.

.

∴

- -

)

-

(

.

((

)

-

()

()

.

-

=====

() .

.

- -

-

.

- :

- -

.

.

()

))

.

((

()

.

.

- ∴

- - -

.

- - -

(**)

(*)

.

- ∴

(

)

(*)

.

(

)

.

-

)

(

(

)

.

(

)

(**)

.

)

.

(

(

)

.

(*)

.

- ∴

- - -

- ∴

-

(**)

(***)

(****)

(*****)

_____ (*)

(

.

()

.

() " " (**)

.

) ()

.

((***)

.

((****)

) (*****)

(

.

()

.

)

(

.

:

-

(*)

)^(**)

(

(***)

()

(/

_____ " (*)

.

"

-

() (

" (**)

/ ()

" -

.

)

(

()

.

()

.

)

(***)

(

.

(*)

.

-:

.

(**)

.

(***)

(****)

.

(_____) (*)

.

" " (**)

()

() " "

/ (**) "

() " "

"

"

()

() " "

.

() (****)

.

()

=====

-:

.

.

=====

.

-: - -

.

)
() ()
()

.

% .

% .

% .

()

.

-

- -

((. - - . -))

((. - - . -))

()

.

.

()

()

.

.

:

/

/

()

— • — — —

% ()

$$^{(i)}\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right)$$

()

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)$$

— —

()

()

()

()

()

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{4} \quad (1)$$

=====

()

=====

()

=====

-: - -

()

.

.

.

.()

.

()

.

()

()

()

.

()

.()

(

)

()

. - :

=====

()

=====

()

()



. ()

- ∴

- -

:

- ∴

-

.

()

. ()

- ∴

-

. ()

()

()

. - ∴

)

()

(

. - ∴

()

()

. - ∴

=====

()

-: - -

)
(, ,) (
()
(, ,)
()
.%

%
.
%
(-)

()
()
()

) ()
(-
.
()
()
()
.
()
.

=====

-: - -

()

.

-:

-

.

-

.

)

()

(
.
()

.

- - -

- - -

-: -

(,)

()

.
()

()

. :

. - :

()

=====

()

. () (*)

() ()

() . ()

.

(% .)

.

. () (/)

- ∴ -

(.)

. () (/)

-

()

(*)

.

.

. ∴ ()

() ()

.

. ∴ ()

() ()

. ∴

=====

()

() (.)

.

-: - - -

.

()

.

(*)

)

.

() (

-

-:

- -

% (.)

(. .)

% . (.)

_____ ()

(-

. :

()

. :

(*)

-

)

.

() ()

.

=====

(. .)

.
(.)
(. .)
(-)

-

.
() (. .)
() % . % .

()

.

()

)

()
()
()

()
)
(

.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
/	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.	(*)	
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		

-:
.
(, , ,)
.()

()

-

(*)

.

()

()

()

)

(
(*) () (

(

)

-

()

!!!

.(-)

()

.

()

.

(*)

.

.(-)

()

		-	-	
			-	
	-	-	-	-
			-	
			-	
	-	-	-	-
			-	
	-	-	-	-
			-	
	-	-	-	-
			-	

=====

(, ,) -:

.

()

(- -)

-: - -

.(, ,)

()

((, ,))

	,	,		
,	,	,		
,	,	,		
,	,			
,	,	,		
,	,	-		
	,			
,	,	,		
,	,	-		
,	,	-		
,	,	,		
,	,	-		
,	,	,		
,	,	,		
,	-	,		
,	,	-		
,	,	,		
,	,	,		

=====

() -:

.

()

.

-

-

. ()

()

: ()

() _____ ()

. :

(*) (, ,)

%		%				
.		
.		
.		
		
.	.	.	-	.		
.		

-:

(, ,)
% .

$$R = \sqrt[t]{(\frac{Pi}{Po} - 1) \times 100}$$

=R

=t

=Pi

=Po

: (*)

** U. N, Demographic year book- 1984, table 4

()

—

• () ()

/

/

—

$$(\quad)$$

)

()

$$\cdot \quad (*) \quad ($$

() (

)

•

:

()

•

(

)

()

•

$$(*)$$

•

()

•

=====

.

()

=====

()

=====

()

=====

-: - - -

()

(. . .)

(. .)

. . .)

. () (

()

.
-:()

- - -

()

. :

()

() . ()

()

()

(.)

() () (. .)

.

.

.

(()) .

- :

- - -

- :

-

()

() ()

. :

() ()

(

. :

.
()
.

()
) ()
- - (*) (

%		%		%		%		%		%		
.	
.	
.	

-) -:
 (-

/ .
/ . / .
/ .
/ .

⁽²⁾ J. B. Garnior (Geogeaphy of population) The university pres- london- 1966 p. 51.
() (*)

=====

/ . / .
.() (/ .)

.

)
()
()
()
()
(- -)

/	/		/	/		/	/		
.	
.	
.	

(- -) -:

.

()
: .
_____) ()

=====

)

. (

-∴ -

. ()

() -

) /

(-

()

()

-

-

:

(_____) ()

.

$$\frac{(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2})}{(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2})} = \frac{0}{0}$$

•

()

()

— : —

()

()

.

.()

.()

..)
() (. .

.() (-)

(.)

(.)

()

.()

-:

- - -

()

(-)

-)

(-)

()

()

. :

()

. :

()

. :

()

. :

()

. :

() (

. ()

% . (.)

. . .

% . (.)

.

% .

. (.)

()

. ()

)

(

()

.

⁽¹⁾ John. Clarke (population Geography) 2 nd Edition pergaman press,
oxford university- y. K. 1972 p 63.

()

()

.

=====

)

(

.

.

-: -

() ()

.

.

)

)

()

(

(

.()

-

)

(

.

(_____) ()

.

- -

-:

- -

()
(.) -)

()

()

(- -)

() (()).

(.) -)

()

.

-:

- -

()

()

()

.

() ()

() ()

() ()

.

.

-

.



() (*)
 ()
.

()
.

()
.

- :

- - -
- - -

() ()^(**)
()

() ()

(*)

.

() ()

. -

() ()

.

.

()

(**)

:

.()

() ()

.

=====

() ()
(-)

(.) (.)
() (.) (.)
()

·
-:(-) - - -

(.)
() (.)

-)
() ()5A

(-)

()
· -
· ()
· ()
) ()
(
· -

)

(

(-)
.^()

-∴ -

()

()

()

.^()

)

-

(
^()()
()

.

()

()

()

(-)

.

()

.

()

.

•

()

(-)

$$-:(\quad - \quad)$$

—

()

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \end{array} \right)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \end{array} \right)$$
$$(\quad)$$

.)

(

•

1

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{array} \right)$$

()

•

()

•

()
.

. () ()

- :

-

.

()

.)

.)

- :

()

(. .
(. .

-

.

-

()

()

.

()

. / /

()

.

=====

. ()

=====

-

*

.

-

)

-

()

()

.

)

(

)

(*)

.

.

()

.

() (-

.

() -

(-)

.

)

(

(- -)

.

()

-

.

-

- ∴

- -

. ()

()

()

.

()

.

() ()

.



- ∴

-

)

(

()

)

() (

(

)

.

(*)



()

/ /

()

. -

(*)

-

.

()

.

-() -

(-)

-)

()

-

-

)

.

- -

(

- -)

.

() (

.

()

. / /

()

.

()

.

=====

- ∴

-

()

()

()

()

^()()

.

- ∴

-

)

()

(

. -

()

.

()

()

()

()

()

. ()

)

()

. -

()

()

.

()

.

()

.

=====

() (

. ()

()

.

=====

-

.

.

()

.

=====

() - -

.

- ∴ - -

- ∴ -

()
)

. () (

. ()

) .

(

()

()
_____ ()

. - ()

. - ()

. ()

. ()

)

)

(

(

. ()

(

)

(

)

(*)

(

)

. ()

.

. -

()

(

)

()

.

(*)

-

.

-

.

(

)

()

.

(Transport net work)

()

() ()

.

(*)

.

()

)

-)

(

)

(

-)

()

(

-)

()

()

.

(

)

()

.

(*)

.

()

-

() _____

— —)

(

— —

()

•

— —

()

)

• () (

()

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad ()$$
$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \quad ()$$
[illegible]

.



)

(

() ()

()

. ()

. ()

()

. ()

. ()

()

.
()

.
()

.
()

.
()



-

.

-∴

-

. ()

}

{ (

)

()

)

() (

()

.

-

(

)

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

·

-) ()

- (

- - ()

)

()

()

· () ()

·

- ÷ - -

· ()

()

·

()

·

() ()

·

() ()

()

)

$$(*)$$

(—

()

—

))

((

()

.

$$(\ast \ast)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad ()$$

)

$$(*)$$

(

()

• —

$$(\ast \ast)$$

/

.



.

)

. () (

)

(

.

.

-

.

-

-

.

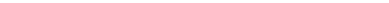
()

.

.

(

)



()

.

()

.



()

.

/

- :

- -

- - -

()

.

(*)

.

()

.

.

()

.

()

()

(*)

.

()

()

.



- - -

-: -

-: :

)

(The future of Baquba)

. ()

-: :

.

(

. () ()

(-) :

/

(-)

()

. ()

-: :

()



()

.

()

. -

()

.

)

()(

()

.

-

()

()

.

-()

:

()()

.

()

()

()

=====

-:

-

-:

:

. ()

. ()

.

-

-:

:

. ()

- -)

()

. () (

-

-

()

()

()

()



.

- ∴

-

- ∴ (-)

:

()

)

(*)

.

- ∴ (-)

:

() (-)



()

.

(*)

.

.

()

.



- -

()

()

()

(*)

.

()

.

- -

()

-:

()

.

(*)

.

=====

)

-

(

.

-

() -

()

.

=====

() -

- - () (-)

. ()

-

.

-

.

()

.

()

.

=====

-

()

.

=====

-

.

.

.

.

-

- -

(*)

()

.

.

(**)

.

() (

-

-

)

- -

:

-

.

()

(*)

()

()

)

-

-

-

(

.

(

)

()

}

()

(

.

-

(**)

.

-

=====

() -

()

-

(-)

()

()

(*)

-

.

.

--

--

(-) ()

()

() ()

()

()

. :

()

()

.

(*)

.

()

. / /

()

. () (" ")

(-) - - -
-

-

(*)
.

-

. ()

-

.

) () (

()

. / / ()

()

.

(*)

.

()

.

=====

()

=====

. () ()

.

.

() ()

. ()

(*)

(-)
-

- - -
-

()

()

()

(*)

. (

()

.

.

.

)

=====

()

()

.()

()

()

.

-

)

() () () -

- - -

()

.

()

-

-

()

-

.

)

()

-

(

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

=====

()

=====

- (.) -

() -

(.)

.^()()

-

()

.

- -)

(

.^()

.^(*)() -

.⁰(-)

- -) -

(

.^()(.)

()

.

()

.

(*)

.()

()

.

()

=====

)

.(

.(

)

- -

.

.

()

.

.

.

- -

()

()

.

()

-

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

. :

.

.

-

- -

(*)

()

.

() (4 - - - -)

.

- -

:

()

-

()

.

()

(*)

()

()

) ()

.(()

(

()

-

()

()

.

-

. ()

.

-

(*)

.

-

(-)
 ()
 .

(.)

-

.

.

()

.

.

.

()

.

-

(*)

.

()

.

()

()

.

=====

- -
- - -

()

.

)

(

. ()

() (.)

.

()

.

(-)

- - -
-

()

.

. -

.

. - :

()

()

()

()

.

-

) ()

(

(*)

()

.

()

()

(*)

%

()

()

-

:

=====

()

(-)

— — —

—

()

()

 $((\quad))$

()

$$(\quad)(\quad)$$

()

()

•

—

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} & \\ & - \end{array} \right)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad ()$$

• —

()

• —

()

•

=====

()

.

:

=====

())^()

.(

^()()

.

- -

.

()

()

.

- -

()

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

=====

()

. ()

()

)

.(

.

-

(.)

.

.

()

()

.

Growth poles

(*)

-

- -

(**)

() ()

() (- - - -)

(- - - -)

— ()
- :

() -

- Falah. J. Maruif (Metropolitan Dominance and Regional planning case of Baghdad)

) -

· - () -

() (**) ·

) ()

() ()

· : ()
· : ()

() ()

.

- -

- :

-

() . ()
() . ()

-

.

-

(*)

(- -)

()

.

()

∴

()

(*)

.

()

—

)

(*)

-

()

()

.

-:

-

(- -)

-

.

(- -)

-

.

(- - - -)

-

()

.(-)

.

-

-

.

-

-

-

-

-

(*)

-

()

()

.

.

-

.

-

)

.

()

()

()

(*)

-

()

-

)

(

()

.

()

-

-

(*)

()

()

()

()

/ /

(*)

-
() .

-
- -

:

() .

()
() .

.
() ()

(*)

() .

()

..

()

()

.

(Master plan)

()

(-)

- -

-

.

.

)

()

(The future of Baquba

()

.

()

()

()

()

.

- () :

/) ()

) (*)

()

() ()

()

(*)

()

()

()

()

.

()
()
(-)
-
-

()
()
()
()
()
(-)

() (.)

:

()
()
()
()
()
()
-

— : —

()

$$\binom{r}{k} \binom{r-k}{k}$$

()

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} & \\ & \end{array} \right)$$

()

•

$$\cdot^{(i)}(\quad)$$

$$- \quad \cdot \quad -$$
$$\cdot^{(i)}(\quad)$$
$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(\quad)(\quad - \quad)$$

) ()

)

(

•

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \end{array} \right) \quad ()$$

• — •

()

.

•

•

()

.

-

() (

() (

- :-

()

()

() (

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

-

.

.

.

- :- -

()

() () .(

-

()

.

-

(*)

.

()

()

(*)

.

()

) :

)

()

.

-:

-

.

.

()

.

() ()

()

()

.

(*) ()

.

-

.

)

.(

() . (*)

.()

()

(*)

()

()

: .

·

-

-:

()

(*)

Spread Effects polarization Effects

-:

- -

-:

-

(**)()

()

(.)

(.)

(*)

()

(**)

() ()

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right)$$
$$(*) \quad ()$$

()

$$(\quad)$$
$$(\quad)$$

()

•

)

)

(

•

)

)

()

) (

() (

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

()

•

$$(*)$$

•

()

•

()

$$).$$

()

•

— : —

 $(\quad) \quad (\quad)$

()

()

$$(*)$$

-)

()

(

•

()

()

$$\cdot^{(i)}(\quad)$$

— : —

()

()

• •

$$(*)$$

•

• —

•

—

—

•

()

•

. () ()

. () ()

(
-	
	()
(*))
	(
	()
	()
()
	(**)
	.
	()
	()
()	
	.

	()
	.
	(*)
	.
	(**)
	.
	.
	()

() ()

*

()

()

- :

(- -)

()

() .

(

()

(*)

:

-)

(

-

)

(

()

()

()

-

=====

-

()

.

-

.

()

.

-

=====

.

.

-

.

-

)

(

(-)

.

()

-

.

=====

-

()

.

.

-:

-

.

.

-

.

-

()

-:

-

.

=====

-

.

-

()

.

-

)

.(

() ()

Natural

.

- ∴
* _

() - -
-
.

 - -

*

)

(

.

.

-

.

=====

()

- () - ()

-

() - -

- - ()

()

.

-

.

-

.

-

)

(

.

-

=====

.

-

()

.

-

.

-

.

()

-

.

-

()

.

.

	(
.	()	-
.	()	-
()		-
	()	-
	()	-
	()	-
.	()	-
()		-
	()	-
()		-
	()	-
()		-
	()	-
.	()	-
()		-
	()	-
.	()	-
()		-

=====

-

) (.	-
() .	-
(-) .	-
) (.	-
() .	-
) (.	-
() .	-
() .	-

()	-
.	-
()	-
.	-
)	-
(-
.	-
()	-
.	-
()	-
.	-
()	-
.	-
()	-
.	-
()	-
.	-
(-)	-
.	-
()	-
.	-

=====

-

()	-
.	
)	-
(
()	-
.	
()	-
.	
	-
.	
	-

-

.	-
	-
()	
	-
.	
	-
.	

=====

.	-
.	-
.	-
.	-
.	-

-

.	-
.	-
/ /	-
/	-
.	-
()	-
.	-

1-	Chout, D.Hugh(Rural Geography, An introductory survey) pergamon press, oxford.1972.
2-	Clarke, John(population Geography)2 nd Edition pergamon press,oxford university, U.K.1972.
3-	Friedman, J.(The urban translation) Edward and Arnold press, London, U.K.1975.
4-	Garnior, J.B(Geography of population) the university press, London, U.K.1966.
5-	Gottman, and Harper{The Human Geography, look at(urban sprawl)}.John willey and sons press, new york.U.S.A,1967.
6-	Hall, peter(The world cities) Manchester university press, U.K.1968.
7-	U.N(Demographic year book,table4,1984).

Summary

The study targets at shedding the light on the phases of the urban developments in its several shapes and forms occurred in the stretching of the urban zone of the main urban centers in the Governorate of Diala (Badouba, Al Mokdadia, Al Kholes) to the urban extension representing the urban zones spread around these centers.

And finally the development and the appearance of the urban (Middle) subsidiaries among them which participated in solving the planning problems opposing them, in a hand, and to strengthen these centers in order to create the case of urban development in its functional region to reach to the achievement of the space comprehensive development to the whole of the study zone on the other hand.

The study comprised six chapters, in addition to the conclusions and to the recommendations. Its first chapter included, in plus of the problem, the hypothesis, and the limits of the study , the philosophical, and the organizational cadre which concentrated on the processes of the urbanism, its main shapes, and the main shapes of the urban stretching of the suburbs, and the urban subsidiaries, the urban development, and the phases of its achievement in the developing countries, while the second chapter the exposed the huge natural and human factors that the governorate of Diala have, which rendered it one of the most important productive governorates in the country.

While the third chapter tackled the historical phases of the creation of these centers with a quick review to its ancient history, while the forth chapter included an analytical view to the economic, social, political, and the government factors, which participated in the stretching, and in the extension of these centers.

The fifth chapter concentrated on studying and on dividing the axes of the extension of the urban stretching for each of the tow towns Al Khaless, and Al Mokdadiah for the period of (1957, 1977, 1997) in the light of the changes :(the boost of the economy in the 1970s, the Iraqi-Iran war in the 1980s, the embargo in the 1990s of the last century), which composed the general cadre, and the organizational structure of the extension, and the stretching of these centers.

The sixth chapter stressed on clarifying the trace of these changes on stages, and on shapes of the stretching and the urban extension of Bakouba city, in taking in consideration its many positive characteristics for its geographic situation, which rendered it occupying with merit the biggest urban center of population attraction, and an economic administrative capital for the whole of Iraq.

The study reached to many conclusions, of which, the most important is the possession of urban center in the governorate as a whole, and the big urban center (Bakouba, Al Mokdadia, Al Khaless) in specific with natural capacities : (big agriculture source), in plus of its strategic situation in the shadow of the Capital Baghdad and in its metropolitan region.

This rendered it to be in the future to be urban centers of population attraction and it could receive the urban extension, and stretching in its urban suburbs (Khurnabat, Al Hoaidar, Al Abarat, Bohrez,) in Bakhoba, and (Al kala'a, Babalat, Sensul (in Al Mokdadia, and (Abu Tamur, Zانبور, Al Nay) in Al Khaless, and its urban subsidiaries (Al Ghalbiah, Khan Bani Sa'ad, Al Wajihia, Abi Saida, Al Anbakiah, and Al Tel Esood). This paved the way to achieve the urban development for the whole urban centers in the region, and its subsidiaries in a complete comprehensive space for the whole of the study zone.